

**4.12.1 cwi tekMZ cÜvqv/ mpe` cÜvZK cÜe:**

**1) jeYv<sup>3</sup> Zi cÜe ep:** eisjv`tki f-Ae`vbMZ fvte PÆMögi Dckjxq f-fvM ce©Dckjxq AAj inmte wPwYZ (UN/ESCAP, 1987) | tRvqvi-fvUv AAjti b`x,tjvZ jeYv<sup>3</sup>Zvi cÜKiv w`b w`b ep` cÜ`Q | weMZ wZb`ktK eisjv`tki jeYv<sup>3</sup>Zvq Avµvš-Rwgi cwigvY teotoQ kZKiv 15 fvMiI tekx (SRDI, 2002) | jeYv<sup>3</sup>Zvi jvMvgnwb ep` G AAjti Kw l grm`tm±ti`iay weifc cÜvqvB tdtjwb eis Drcv`b ¶gZvi DciI cÜve tdtj`tQ | GtZ teoto tm`Q Rb mvaviYi Rxeb l RweKvi Sük, Lvevi cwbi msKU, `b w`b e`envh© g`ycwbi msKU BZ`w | mv=cÜZK Kvij G weI qwU AvtjvPbvi tK`te) ¶Z Dtv Gtm`Q |

nvj`v b`x GKwU tRvqvi-fvUvi b`x | Möt`§ tRvqvti mgf`i jeYv<sup>3</sup> cwib KYÖj x b`xtZ cÜek Kti | AtbK mgq nvj`v chš-j eYv<sup>3</sup> cwib tct`Q hvq | i`© tgsmtg A\_¶ grtQi gvBtMktbi mgq nvj`v b`xtZ mgf`i jeYv<sup>3</sup>Zvi cÜve metP`tq tekx t`Lv hvq | tRvqvti i mgq tbbv cwib ZLb b`xi AtbK wFZti cÜek Kti | MZ 2008 mtj i Rvbgvi x-gvP`gvfm nvj`v b`xtZ jeYv<sup>3</sup>Zvi gvUv GZ teik teoto hvq th, PÆMögi l qmv GB cwib cÜbi AthvM` tNvYv Kitz eva`nq | nvj`v-KYÖj xi wvj Z`vb t`tK cRbb t¶t`i `izj 7-10 wktj wqUv`i gta` | cÜk`i Kt`úv`bU Abhvq b`xi tWvRs Kiv ntj jeYv<sup>3</sup>Zvi AvMöb`tK` VMZ Rvbtbv nte | dtj G AAjti cwib msKU, dmj nxbi AvksKv itqtQ Ges b`xi eZg`v Rxe%wP` Ges i`B RvZxq grtQi w`tK`vkv Awb`öZ ntq cote |

**(2) Btkvmt`±tgi cwi eZÜ:** tWvRs Kiti b`xi eZg`vbi `vfwek tmt`Zi MvZteM ep` cÜte | Ggub`Z weMZ mg`q AtbK`tv evK tKtU` t`l qvq b`xi `izj Ktg Gtm`Q, dtj b`xi tmt`Zi MvZteM `vfwet`Ki tP`q ep` tctqtQ | Zvici l hw` Avevi tWvRs Kiv nq Zvntj tmt`Zi MvZteM Avil teoto hvte | G Kvity b`xi `vfwek Btkvmt`±tgi cwi eZÜ Nute |

**(3) b`xi fv`b ep:** tWvRstqi Kvity b`xi Mfvi Zv evote | GtZ b`xi tmt`Zi `vfwek MvZteM ep` tctq b`xi cvtoi fv`zb t`Lv wte | G Kvity Amsl` cwievi Niemo nmitq wbt`^nl qvi AvksKv itqtQ | Dctiv<sup>3</sup> Kvity,tjv e`vL`vi Kvity MtelK` j GB w`v`š-DcbxZ nq th, cÜk`i sIA Kiv Aek`B DvPZ wqj | cÜk`i we`wiZ weit`yi 22 bs ctqbU Dtl Kiv ntqtQ GB cÜk`i ev`evqt`b cwi tekMZ (thgb fvg, cwib, evqy Ges Rxe%wP`) `ty m`v nte bv | A\_P Dctiv<sup>3</sup> e`vL`v t`tK MtelK` j w`v`öZ ntqtQ th, cÜk`i ev`evqt`bi dtj cwi tekMZ th cÜve m`v nte ZvtZ Btkvmt`±tgi cwi eZÜ nte, fvg¶q Zj v`šZ nte, cwbi dW tPbb cwi eZÜ nte Ges jeYv<sup>3</sup>Zv ep` cÜte | mmeRfvte GB cÜk`i ev`evqt`bi Kvity cRbb t¶t`i aYstmi cvkvcmk b`xi Rxe%wP` l gvivZK úgvKi m`v`l nte |