

4.12.1 cwi tekMZ cÜvqv/ nre` cÜvZK cÜe:

1) jeYv³ Zi cÜe ewx: eivjv`tki f-Ae`vbMZ fvte PÆMÖgi Dckjxq f-fvM ce`Dckjxq AAj inmvte wPwYz (UN/ESCAP, 1987) | tRvqvi-fvUv AAjji b`x,tjv`Z jeYv³Zvi cÜKiv w`b w`b ewx cÜv`Q | weMZ wZb`ktK eivjv`tki jeYv³Zvq Avµvš-Rwgi cwiqvY tefofQ kZKiv 15 fvMli tekx (SRDI, 2002) | jeYv³Zvi jvMvgnwb ewx G AAjji Kw l grm`tm±ti`iay weifc cÜvqvB tdtjwb eis Drcv`b ¶gZvi Dci l cÜve tdtjv`Q | GtZ tefo tMfQ Rb mvaviYi Rxeb l RweKvi Sük, Lvevi cwbi msKU, `b w`b e`envh` g`ycwbi msKU BZ`w | mv=cÜvZK Kvij G we l qw AvtjvPbvi tK`te`jZ DfV GtmtQ |

nvj`v b`x GKw tRvqvi-fvUvi b`x | MÖt`§ tRvqvti mgf`i jeYv³ cwbi KYÖj x b`xtZ cÜek Kti | AtbK mgq nvj`v chš-j eYv³ cwbi tctfQ hvq | i`c`tgšmfg A_¶ grfQi gvBtMktbi mgq nvj`v b`xtZ mgf`i jeYv³Zvi cÜve metPfq tekx t`Lv hvq | tRvqvti i mgq tbbv cwbi ZLb b`xi AtbK wFZti cÜek Kti | MZ 2008 mtji Rvbgvi x-gvP`gvfm nvj`v b`xtZ jeYv³Zvi gviv GZ teik tefo hvq th, PÆMÖg l qmv GB cwbi cÜbi AthvM` tNvYv Kitz eva`nq | nvj`v-KYÖj xi wvjZ Z`vb t`tK cRbb t¶t`i`i`iZi 7-10 wktjwqUv`i`i gta` | cÜk`i Kt`úv`bU Abhvq b`xi tWvRs Kiv ntj jeYv³Zvi AvMömbtK` VMZ Rvbtbv nte | dtj G AAjji cwbi msKU, dmjnvxi AvksKv itqtQ Ges b`xi eZgub Rxe%wP` Ges i`B RvZxq grfQi w`tK`vKv Awb`ÖZ ntq cote |

(2) Btkvmt`±tgi cwi eZÜ: tWvRs Kiti b`xi eZgvtbi`vfwek tmtZi MvZteM ewx cÜte | GgubtZ weMZ mgtq AtbK`tjv ewK tKtU t`l qvq b`xi`iZi Ktg GtmtQ, dtj b`xi tmtZi MvZteM`vfwetKi tPfq ewx tctqtQ | Zvici l hw` Avevi tWvRs Kiv nq Zvntj tmtZi MvZteM Avil tefo hvte | G Kvity b`xi`vfwek Btkvmt`±tgi cwi eZÜ Nute |

(3) b`xi fvB ewx: tWvRstqi Kvity b`xi Mfvi Zv evote | GtZ b`xi tmtZi`vfwek MvZteM ewx tctq b`xi cvtoi fvzb t`Lv wte | G Kvity Amsl` cwi evi Niemo nmitq wbt`^nl qvi AvksKv itqtQ | Dctiv³ Kvity,tjv e`vL`vi Kvity MtelK`j GB wmv`vš-DcbxZ nq th, cÜk`i sIA Kiv Aek`B DvPZ wqj | cÜk`i we`wiz weetiYi 22 bs ctqbU Dtl Kiv ntqtQ GB cÜk`i ev`evqtB cwi tekMZ (thgb fvg, cwbi, evqy Ges Rxe%wP`) `tY mjo nte bv | A_P Dctiv³ e`vL`v t`tK MtelK`j wv`ÖZ ntqtQ th, cÜk`i ev`evqtbi dtj cwi tekMZ th cÜve mjo nte ZvtZ Btkvmt`±tgi cwi eZÜ nte, fvg¶q ZjvšZ nte, cwbi dW tPbb cwi eZÜ nte Ges jeYv³Zvi ewx cÜte | mmeRfvte GB cÜk`i ev`evqtbi Kvity cRbb t¶t`i`i`i aYstmi cvkvcmk b`xi Rxe%wP` l gvivZK úgvKi m`g`lB nte |