

wejiwaZv`iaycKÍ wguUstq`mige×`wQj`bv, wewfboemfv`tmigbvti`Gi`cáZwμqv`j`ŋ`Kiv`tm̄tQ, gšYvj`tq`wj`wLZ`AwfthvM`ntqtQ`Ges`cwí`Kvq|`weeZ`l`ciév`weeZ`cKwKZ`ntqtQ|

GKuW`RvZxq`i`ZcY`eÁvbwfÉK`cKÍ`i`cŋqb`l`mdj`ev`evqtbi`Rb`msuké`weklÁ`MtelK`l`MtelYv`cáZóvbi`gta`mgšq`AZxe`i`ZcY`GLvb`t`tK`cáZqgvb`nq`th, nvj`v`b`xi`cáKwZK`grm`cRbb`tŋÍ`cpi"xvi`cKÍ`w`tKvb`weklÁ`Ái`mçwi`tki`Avtj`vtK`cŋxZ`nqvb`Ges`ev`evqtbl`itqtQ`mgšq`nbZv`l`gZv`bK`|

wbæ`+`t`tK`D`P`+`civgk<sup>®</sup>(Bottom-up Consultation)`C×wZi`gva`tg`G`cKÍ`cŋqb`Kiv`ntqtQ`etj`we`Kiv`ntj`l`nvj`vi`ŋ`cŋvtoi`wWg`msMhKvix`tRtj`Ges`wefbotckvi`gvbtl`i`mv`K`v`etj`Gi`mZ`Zv`LjR`cvi`qv`hqv|`cKÍ`cŋqbi`tŋÍ`D`P`chŋq`hZUKz`Avšwi`KZv`wQj`ZYgj`chŋq`wK`ZZUKz`Avšwi`KZvi`Afve`wQj`etj`GB`cKÍ`nvj`vi`ŋ`cŋvtoi`gvbtl`i`gZvgZ`cáZ`dwj`Z`nqvb|

cóÈ`mçwi`kgvj`vi`Avtj`vtK`grm`Awá`Bi`KZK`AvtqwrZ`KgRvj`vq`ZYgj`chŋqi`RbcáZvba, MtelK, A`DwZve`l`grm`eÁvbwMY`Dcw`Z`wQj`b`etj`we`Kitj`l`KqRb`grm`eÁvbx, RbcáZvba, MtelK`Dcw`Z`wQj`b`Ges`KZRb`K`Zut`i`gZvgZ`cóvbi`mthvM`t`qv`ntqtQ`Zvi`cŋvY`t`fc`KgRvj`vmgšni`tiKW<sup>®</sup>`t`Ltj`cwi`vi`aviYv`cvi`qv`hvte|`cKZc`ŋ`cKÍ`cwi`Pvj`tKi`cO`bxq`wKq`gvbtl`K`me`KgRvj`vq`AvgšY`Rvbtbv`ntqtQ`Ges`hut`i`K`v`ejvi`mthvM`t`qv`ntqvQj`Zvt`i`nvj`v`b`x`máutK<sup>®</sup>Zgb`Ávb`wQj`bv`Ges`Zui`v`tKvb`mçwi`kl`Kti`bib|

### 4.2 cŋÍ`cŋq`RbMYi`AskMhY

nvj`v`b`x`ivgMo, chwKQwo, nuUnvRvix`l`ivDRvb`Gj`vKvi`gta`w`tq`cēwnZ`ntqtQ|`ivgMo`civwwo`Gj`vKv`ntj`l`chwKQwo, nuUnvRvix`l`ivDRvb`Dc`tRj`vi`evm`viv`cZ`ŋ`ev`cŋvŋf`fve`G`b`xi`mv`máú<sup>3</sup>|`cŋq`t`o`nvRvi`tRtj`cwi`evi, t`o`nvRvi`wWg`msMhKvix`Ges`cP`kZ`BwÁbPwj`Z`tbšKv`Pvj`tKi`cwi`evi`mivmwi`Zvt`i`RweKvi`Rb`G`b`xi`Dci`wbF`Kxj`|`Gme`Dc`tRj`vi`Kul`KgRvU`nvj`v`b`xi`m½`msuké|

nvj`v`cKÍ`i`DÍ`k`nt`Q`cKÍ`Gj`vKvi` (mZÁ`NvU`t`tK`KYŋj`x`b`x)`gvbtl`i`AskMhY`cáKwZK`cRbb`tŋÍ`cpi"xvi`i`gva`tg`GB`b`x`K`msi`ŋY`Kiv|`cKÍ`cŋqbi`tŋÍ`cáKwZK`cRbb`tŋÍ`cpi"xvi`l`msi`ŋY`D<sup>3</sup>`Gj`vKvi`AwfÁ`wWg`msMhKvix`Ges`tRtj`t`i`gZvgZ`l`civgk<sup>®</sup>Qvov`má`bq|`GB`vbi`cŋŋ`MtelK`t`j`i`cwi`Pwj`Z`gZveibgq`mfv`Ges`MócwFÉK`chŋj`vPbv`c×wZi`gva`tg`t`Lv`t̄m̄tQ, cKÍ`máutK<sup>®</sup>H`Gj`vKvi`mvavi`Y`gvbtl`i`tKvb`mwéR`avi`Yv`tbB|